BKPRECISION 1472B

15 MHz, TRIGGERED SWEEP Dual-Trace Oscilloscope





CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The block diagram, Fig. 55, outlines the circuit breakdown of the oscilloscope. Circuit details are obtained by reference to the schematic diagram.

GENERAL

Basically, the oscilloscope consists of two identical vertical preamplifiers, each having its own input attenuator network. The outputs of the vertical preamplifiers can be switched, as desired, into the main vertical amplifier. The type of switching of the CH A and CH B preamplifiers is determined by the position of the MODE switch and MODE of OPERATION LOGIC. The main vertical amplifier feeds the VERTICAL OUTPUT AMPLIFIER, which drives the vertical deflection plates of the CRT.

Horizontal deflection is provided by the horizontal amplifier. Drive to the horizontal amplifier is furnished by calibrated sweep speed circuits or by the signal from the CH B preamplifier when X-Y operation is selected.

All supply voltages are fully regulated and a DC-to-DC converter provides a regulated 2kV accelerating potential to the CRT.

VERTICAL PREAMPLIFIERS

Channel A and Channel B preamplifiers contain identical circuitry and circuit operation is the same for both.

The vertical attenuator has two sections. The first section of the attenuator provides ratios of 1:1, 10:1, 100:1, 1000:1. The second section provides ratios of 1:1, 2:1 and 5:1. The combined effect of the two sections is to provide the vertical attenuator ratios in a 1-2-5 sequence.

The vertical preamplifier consists of FET input transistors Q102 and Q103 and transistors Q104 thru Q109. Q102 is designed as a source follower since it receives the signal through high input impedance. Further, the Q102 forms a balanced circuit with the Q103 to reduce thermal drifts and other effects of fluctuation of the power source voltage. VR101 is the front panel DC balance control. The output of Q102 and Q103 is applied to emitter followeres Q104 and Q105 which lower the output impedance to drive conventional amplifier stage Q106 and Q107. VR105 and VR106 are balance pots for the 1/2 and 1/5 attenuator positions. The VARIABLE control adjusts the gain of Q106 and Q107 while VR101 provides a DC component to move the trace vertically across the screen. Amplifier gain is adjusted by VR107 in the emitter circuit of Q108 and Q109 to provide the correct deflection factor for accurate voltage measurements.

The trigger amplifier Q119 and Q120 amplifies the signal at the emitter of Q108 and Q109 and provides a portion of the signal to the trigger circuits.

The only difference between CH A and CH B preamplifiers is that the MODE switch reverses the polarity of the CH B signal when in the A-B position.

MODE LOGIC

The mode of operation (CH A, CH B, A & B, A + B, A - B) is controlled by IC101 and IC102 and diodes D101 - D108 in each of the channel preamplifiers.

When CH A is selected, the output of IC102 Pin 3 is low, which reverse-biases D102 and D103 and forward-biases D101 and D104, allowing the CH A signal into the main vertical amplifier. At the same time IC102 Pin 11 output is

high which forward-biases D106 and D107 and reverse-biases D105 and D108 prohibiting CH B signal from the main amplifier. For CH B, the reverse is true. When A & B is selected, both channels are alternately switched by IC101 at a rate equal to the chopping oscillator frequency (200kHz). For A + B and A - B, both channels are simultaneously applied to the main amplifier. When X-Y operation is selected, CH A is turned on and CH B is switched to the horizontal amplifier.

VERTICAL AMPLIFIER

The selected signal from the preamplifiers is then applied to the vertical amplifier which consists of Q123, Q124 and IC103. The signal level is increased to drive the output amplifier.

The output amplifier consists of transistors Q301 thru Q306 where the signal is amplified to the levels required to drive the vertical deflection plates of the CRT.

TRIGGER CIRCUIT

The trigger source, either CH A or CH B, is selected by SW201. Selecting CH A as the source enables trigger amplifier Q119 and Q120 and CH B enables trigger amplifier Q121 and Q122. The trigger amplifier selected is fed thru transistor switch Q219. Q219 is on in all positions of the SWEEP TIME/CM switch except CH B.

SYNC AMPLIFIER AND INVERTER

Transistors Q201, Q202, Q203, and Q204 are connected as a differential amplifier. The trigger signal is applied to emitter follower Q201 and routed to the base of Q202 or Q203 depending upon the position of the SYNC switch, SW202, + or — respectively. Emitter follower Q204 adds a DC level to the trigger signal depending upon the position of the TRIGGER LEVEL control.

When TV+ or TV- is selected, the output of Q203 is routed to the SYNC SEPARATOR circuit consisting of Q205 and Q206. Q205 is biased near cutoff. Q205 is held cutoff by the negative voltage developed across Q205 corresponding to an average value of the input signal. Positive-going pulses drive Q205 out of cutoff. The output of Q205 corresponds to the sync tips of the composite video signal.

When in TVV positions of time base switch (.1mS to .5 SEC), capacitor C207 is switched in by Q206 to filter out the horizontal sync pulses.

The trigger signal passes thru emitter follower Q207 and the SCHMITT TRIGGER circuit consisting of two gates of IC201. The output pulses from IC201 PIN 8 clock the SWEEP CONTROL flip-flop IC202. On the negative edge of the clock waveform, the Q output goes low, turning off Q213 to initiate to sweep.

Transistors Q216 and Q216 and the timing capacitors and resistors selected by the SWEEP TIME/CM switch form a MILLER INTEGRATING circuit to provide a linear ramp voltage. The sweep ramp from the collector of Q217 is fed to the RS flip-flop consisting of two gates from IC201 thru transistor Q211 and Q212.

As soon as the Q output of IC202 goes low, the reset of IC202 is held low by Q211 to exclude any new clock pulses until the sweep ramp is terminated. Transistor Q212 turns on and sets pin 13 of IC202 LOW which turns Q213 on and terminates the sweep.

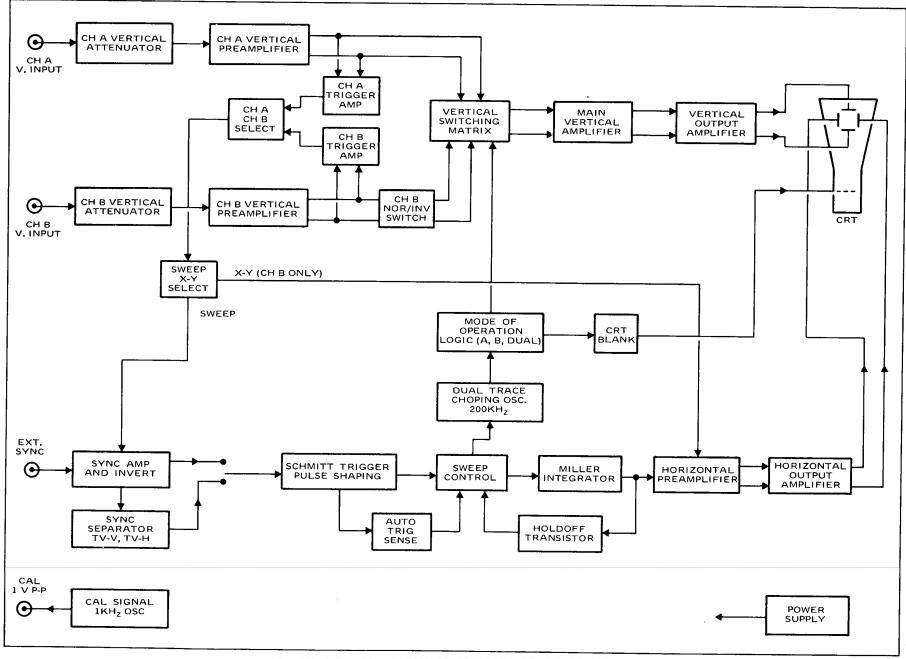


Fig. 55. Block diagram, Model 1472B Dual-Trace Oscilloscope.

Transistors Q208, Q209, and Q210 form the AUTO TRIGGER SENSE switch. When the TRIG LEVEL control is adjusted so that the slope is not triggered, transistor Q208 and Q209 produce pulses which keep Q210 ON. The on condition is applied to the RESET of IC202. A low on the reset of IC202 allows a sweep to recirculate at a rate determined by the resistor and capacitor selected by the TIME/CM switch.

The sweep ramp from the collector of Q217 is applied to the input of the horizontal amplifier consisting of Q218, Q220, Q221 – Q225.

When in the CH B position of SWEEP TIME/CM switch, mode, transistor Q219 is turned off thru IC203 and the CH B signal is applied to Q220 and to the horizontal amplifier. The output of transistors Q226 and Q227 is applied to the horizontal deflection plates of the CRT.

CALIBRATION ADJUSTMENTS

The calibration adjustments outlined here are those which can be performed with a minimum of specialized test equipment. Additional internal adjustments of frequency compensation and horizontal sweep linearity should not be attempted without complete service information and specified test equipment. Requests for complete service information for this oscilloscope should be addressed to:

SERVICE DEPARTMENT
B&K-PRECISION
DIVISION OF DYNASCAN CORPORATION
2815 W. Irving Park Road
Chicago, Illinois 60618

Internal adjustments outlined in the calibration procedure can be located by reference to Fig. 56 and 57.

CH A AND CH B DC BALANCE

- Adjust controls to obtain a horizontal trace (CH A or CH B).
- 2. Adjust CH A or CH B POSITION control to center the trace vertically on the CRT.
- Rotate the VARIABLE control from maximum CCW to maximum CW while observing the trace.
- 4. If the trace moves vertically more than 5mm while performing STEP 3, adjust the CH A or CH B DC BAL (front panel screwdriver adjustment) so that the vertical movement of the trace does not exceed 5mm while performing STEP 3.

1/2 & 1/5 ATTENUATOR BALANCE

- Position trace to vertical center of screen CH A or CH B, with V ATTENUATOR in .01 V/CM and input at GND.
- Switch to .02 V/CM and adjust VR105 (CH A) or VR108 (CH B) until trace is at vertical center.
- 3. Switch to ,05 V/CM and adjust VR106 (CH A) or VR109 (CH B) until trace is at vertical center.

VERTICAL GAIN ADJUSTMENT

The following adjustments should be attempted *only* if a square wave generator with 1% or better amplitude accuracy is available.

Procedure:

- Set CH A and CH B VOLTS/CM switches to .01V/CM and set CH A and CH B VARIABLE controls to CAL (fully clockwise).
- 2. Apply 1 kHz square wave of 50 mV peak-to-peak into CH A input connector. Set mode switch to CH A.
- 3. Adjust VR107 for exactly 5 CM of deflection on CRT.
- 4. Repeat steps 2 and 3 for CH B and adjust VR110 for 5 CM deflection.

HORIZONTAL POSITION ADJUSTMENT

- 1. Set ◆▶ POSITION control mechanical center.
- 2. Set SWEEP TIME/CM switch to CHB.
- 3. Adjust VR205 so that the spot on the scope is horizontally centered on CRT.
- Turn the ◆► POSITION control full CW and CCW.
 The amount of deflection in both directions should be a minimum of 4 CM.

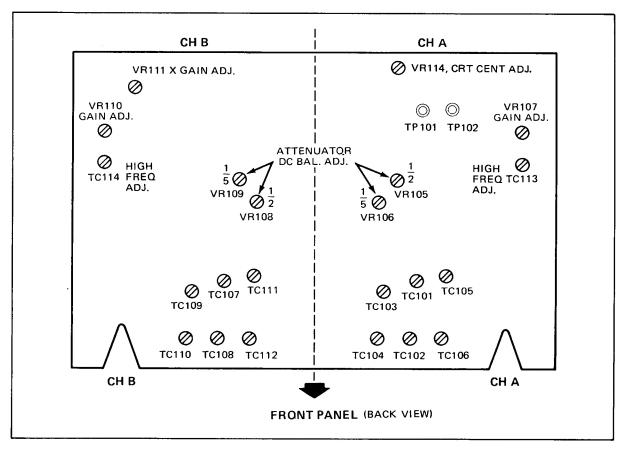


Fig. 56. Calibration diagram, vertical amplifier board.

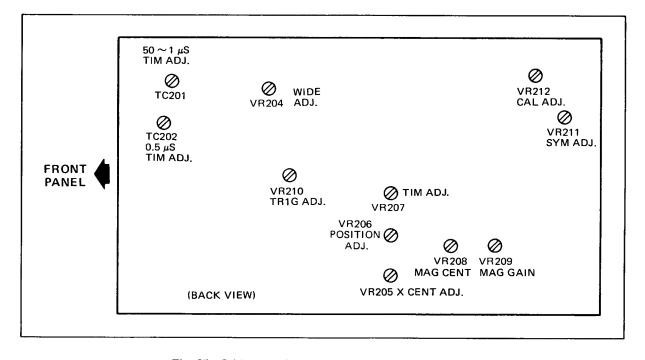


Fig. 57. Calibration diagram, horizontal amplifier board.

MODEL 1472B PARTS LIST

DESCRIPTION

MAIN CHASSIS

B & K

PART NO.

Bezel 380	-234-9-004
CRT 130BRB31 or C535P31B	-008-9-001
Filter, Gray	-234-9-001
Fuse, 1A	-251-3-102
Graticule	-234-9-002
Instruction Manual480	-166-9-001
Knob, "VOLTS/CM", "SWEEP TIME/CM" 751	-120-9-001
Knob, "VARIABLE"	-120-9-002
Knob, "POSITION/DC BAL"	-120-9-003
Knob, "INTENSITY"	-120-9-004
Knob (Lever Switches)	-120-9-005
Line Cord	-013-9-001
Lamp assembly400	-037-9-001
Power Transformer	-109-9-001
Vector Overlay	-041-9-001

NOTE: Standard value resistors and capacitors are not listed. Values may be obtained from schematic diagram. Minimum charge \$5.00 per invoice. Orders will be shipped C.O.D. unless previous open account arrangements have been made or remittance accompanies order. Advance remittance must cover postage or express charges. Specify serial number when ordering replacement parts.

B & K-PRECISION • DYNASCAN CORP. • 1801 W. Belle Plaine Ave. • Chicago, Illinois 60613

B & K-PRECISION MODEL 1472B PARTS LIST

488-147-9-002

	488-147-9-002					
SCHEMATIC SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	B & K PART NO.				
VERTICAL AMPLIFIER P.C. BOARD						
	RESISTORS & CONTROLS					
VR101, VR103	Potentiometer, Dual 1K, 5K; "POSITION", "DC Bal"	. 008-226-9-001				
VR105, 106, 108, 109, 114	Trimpot, $47K\Omega$, $0.15W$, 25%	008-169-9-008				
VR107, 110, 111	Trimpot, 33OΩ, 0.15W, 25%	008-155-9-006				
CAPACITORS						
C101, 113 C108, 120 C110, 112, 122, 124 C126, 128, 131 C107, 119 C134 C136, 138	.01MF, 50V, Ceramic Disc 10pF, 50V, 0.5pF Ceramic Disc 220MF, 10V, Electrolytic 100MF, 16V, Electrolytic	020-142-9-001 022-090-9-003 020-142-9-005 020-142-9-003 022-126-9-001 022-073-9-002				
101, 103, 105, 107 109, 111, 113, 114	10pF Trimmer	028-032-9-001				
	3, 20pF Trimmer					
SEMICONDUCTORS						
IC101 IC102 IC103 Q101-103, 110-112 Q104-109, 113-124 D101-108, 111-115 D109, 110 TH101	Integrated Circuit SN7472 Integrated Circuit SN7403 Integrated Circuit RC733T FET Transistor 2SK30A-0 Transistor, Silicon 2SC535-B Diode, Silicon IS1555 Diode, Silicon IS1587 Thermistor SDT-1000	307-069-9-002 307-069-9-001 182-026-9-001 176-036-9-001 151-030-9-001				
SWITCHES & CONTROLS						
S101, 105	Lever Switch, "AC-GND-DC"	080-003-9-001				
S102a, b, c, VR104 S104a, b, c, VR102	Rotary Switch/500Ω "Volts/CM, Variable"	083-181-9-001				
S103	Lever Switch, "MODE"	080-003-9-002				
HORIZONTAL AMP/SWEEP P.C. BOARD						
RESISTORS & CONTROLS						
R286, 287 VR201/S205 VR202/S204 VR 204	12K, 3W, 5% Metal Film Resistor 50K, .2W, 20%, Potentiometer/Switch, "Trig Level" . 5K, .2W, 20%, Potentiometer/Switch, "♣POSITION" 4.7K, 0.15W, 20%, Trimpot	011-084-9-001 008-226-9-003 008-226-9-002 008-155-9-002				

SCHEMATIC SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	B & K PART NO.	SCHEMATIC SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	B & K PART NO.
	RESISTORS & CONTROLS, cont'd.				
VR205, 211	47K, 0.15W, 20%, Trimpot	008-169-9-008		POWER SUPPLY P.C. BOARD	
VR206, 207 VR208	10K, 0.15W, 20%, Trimpot	008-163-9-008		RESISTORS & CONTROLS	
VR209 VR210, 212	150Ω, 0.15W, 20%, Trimpot	008-174-9-002 008-169-9-007	R335 R345	1:5K, 3W, 5%, Metal Film 15M, 2W, 10%, Carbon	004-152-9-003
			VR301/S301 VR302	1000 Potentiometer "Illumination"	000 226 0 006
	CAPACITORS		VR303 VR304	30Ω, Potentiometer, "Intensity" 30Ω, Potentiometer, "Focus" 250ΚΩ, Potentiometer, "Astig"	008-226-9-007
C202 C205, 209, 210, 211	1MF, 50V, Non-Polar 1MF, 50V, Electrolytic		VR305 VR306, 307 VR308, 309	1ΚΩ, Trimpot 47ΚΩ, Trimpot 4.7ΚΩ, Trimpot	008-169-9-008
C206, 214, 230, } 231, 239, 244 }	100MF, 10V, Electrolytic	022-086-9-004			000 133 7 002
C218 C219	1MF, 100 V, Film .01MF, 100V, Film			CAPACITORS	
C227 C237	100MF, 25V, Electrolytic 100MF, 16V, Electrolytic	022-123-9-001	C313, 314 C315, 326	220MF, 50V, Electrolytic	
C238	470MF, 16V, Electrolytic 10pF, Trimmer	022-073-9-003	C316, 319, 325 C320	47MF, 16V, Electrolytic 1000MF, 10V, Electrolytic	022-090-9-003
TC201 TC202	50pF, Trimmer	028-032-9-003	C322 C329, 330, 333, 334	47MF, 250V, Electrolytic	021-057-9-001
			C332	4700pF, 2000V, Ceramic Disc 1000pF, 2000V, Ceramic Disc	020-142-9-010
	COILS		C337 C342	1MF, 250V, Electrolytic	022-123-9-002
L201 L202	10µH, 22µH	. 041-068-9-004	TC301 TC302	10pF, Trimmer	
L203 L204	1500µH	041-068-9-005			
L205, 206, 207	47μΗ	041-068-9-002		COILS & TRANSFORMERS	
			L301 L302, 303	DC-DC Oscillator Transformer 68 H Coil	
	SEMICONDUCTORS		L304, 305 L306	3.3μH Coil	041-068-9-007
IC201, 203, 204	Integrated Circuit SN7400	. 307-069-9-004	L307	4R7 Coil	041-068-9-008
IC202 Q201, 204, 205	Integrated Circuit SN7472	. 307-069-9-003		SEMICONDUCTORS	
207-210, 212, 214, 215, 217-223	Transistor, Silicon 2SC458-C	. 176-016-9-001	IC301	Integrated Circuit RC4558T	207.060.0.005
Q202, 203	Transistor, Silicon 2SC535-B	. 176-036-9-001	Q301, 302, 310, 313,	-	
Q206, 216 Q211, 213	FET, 2SK30A-GR Transistor, Silicon 2SA733Q or R	. 177-016-9-001	314, 315, 320 Q303, 304, 305, 306	,	
Q224, 225 D201-203, 205-209	Transistor, Silicon 2SC1507 Diode, Silicon 1S1555	. 151-028-9-007	Q307, 308, 309	Silicon Transistor 2SC154-C Silicon Transistor 2SC1419-B	176-053-9-004
D204	Diode, Silicon 1S1587	. 151-048-9-001	Q311, 312 Q316	Silicon Transistor 2SC1507 Silicon Transistor 2SA733-Q or R	177-016-9-001
			Q317 Q318, 319, 321	Silicon Transistor 2SD381-M	176-053-9-002
	SWITCHES		D301-303 D304	Silicon Bridge WO4M Zener Diode WZ100	152-050-9-003
S201	Lever Switch, "Source"	. 080-003-9-004	D305, 306, 309, 316 D307, 308, 315	Silicon Diode IS1555 Zener Diode WZ050	152-067-9-001
S202 S203/VR203	Rotary Switch/Pot, "Sweep Time/CM"	. 083-181-9-002	D310 D311-313	Diode Y16JA	151-048-9-003 151-048-9-002
			D314 N301, 302	Silicon Diode IS1705 Neon Lamp NE-2	151-021-9-001

